

HRAF Database Directions

In the Collection of Archeology, you can search by OCM Subject codes, exact word or phrase, or traditions. In the Collect of Ethnography, you can search by OCM Subject codes, exact word or phrase, or cultures. The OCM subject codes are three or four digit codes that are assigned to broad subjects, and you can view the subjects and their assigned codes by clicking on the “Browse Subjects” link on the Main Search page.

Collection of Ethnography Search Choices

OCM subject codes [Help](#)

Searches paragraphs containing 3 or 4 digit numeric OCM subject codes. Enter codes manually or click **add** to select codes from a list. For further options see [Browse Subjects](#) 1

[add / remove](#) [add / remove](#) [add / remove](#)

Exact word or phrase [Help](#)

Finds an exact word or phrase in paragraphs or in titles of chapters, subchapters, etc. If you are looking for a general subject, use the OCM subject search above. [What Word to Choose?](#)

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(Do not search for the name of a culture or region; choose the culture or cultures from the menu below and click search.)

Match words/phrases within:

Note: Only paragraphs are indexed with OCM codes. If you have already entered one or more OCM codes above, you should not search for title.

Culture / OWC [Help](#)

Search for information about one or more cultures: Use Ctrl-click (Windows) or Command-click (Mac) to select more than one culture.) Regions and cultures may also be selected when the results are displayed. For further options see [Browse Cultures](#)

All Cultures

Akan FE12

Alorese OF05

Alutiq NA10

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When you have done your search, HRAF divides results into regions and cultures. This way, your research is focused; you can find specific information on the subject of your choice within a specific culture.

Europe	Basques, EX08 60 matching paragraphs in 10 documents Bosnian Muslims, EF09 86 matching paragraphs in 7 documents Croats, EF04 6 matching paragraphs in 2 documents Early Icelanders, EQ02 2 matching paragraphs in 2 documents Greeks, EH01 178 matching paragraphs in 26 documents Highland Scots, ES10 171 matching paragraphs in 13 documents Icelanders, EQ01 18 matching paragraphs in 1 document Montenegrins, EF05 16 matching paragraphs in 4 documents Saami, EP04 61 matching paragraphs in 13 documents Serbs, EF06 59 matching paragraphs in 10 documents Slovenes, EF07 11 matching paragraphs in 2 documents
Middle America and the Caribbean	Garifuna, SA12 75 matching paragraphs in 13 documents Huichol, NU19 1 matching paragraph in 1 document Island Carib, ST13 12 matching paragraphs in 4 documents Jamaicans, SY01 1 matching paragraph in 1 document Kuna, SB05 44 matching paragraphs in 12 documents Maya (Yucatán Peninsula), NV10 125 matching paragraphs in 13 documents Tarahumara, NU33 25 matching paragraphs in 6 documents Tzeltal, NV09 17 matching paragraphs in 3 documents Zapotec, NU44 1 matching paragraph in 1 document
Middle East	Israelis, MF01 83 matching paragraphs in 12 documents Kurds, MA11 70 matching paragraphs in 7 documents Palestinians, M013 47 matching paragraphs in 8 documents

Specific articles will be displayed when you have chosen a culture to focus on.

Region / Culture	Documents
Europe / Highland Scots ES10 [More about this culture]	Coleman, Jack David Bo, 1937- / Language shift in a bilingual Hebridean crofting community / Document Number: 15 <i>(18 matching paragraphs)</i>
	Darling, Frank Fraser / West Highland survey: an essay in human ecology / Document Number: 10 <i>(4 matching paragraphs)</i>
	Ducey, Paul Richard, 1926- / Cultural continuity and population change on the Isle of Skye / Document Number: 6 <i>(43 matching paragraphs)</i>
	Ennew, Judith, 1944- / The western Isles today / Document Number: 7 <i>(28 matching paragraphs)</i>
	Geddes, Arthur / The Isle of Lewis and Harris: a study in British community / Document Number: 3 <i>(41 matching paragraphs)</i>
	Gregor, Mary J. F. / From croft to factory: the evolution of an industrial community in the highlands / Document Number: 9 <i>(1 matching paragraph)</i>
	Lowenberg, Carla Yvonne, 1945- / Identification and fulfillment of needs of the elderly on Skye, Scotland: a social network analysis / Document Number: 12 <i>(3 matching paragraphs)</i>
	MacKinnon, Kenneth, 1933- / Language, education and social processes in a Gaelic community / Document Number: 8 <i>(3 matching paragraphs)</i>

HRAF will find specific paragraphs in articles if you have searched by OCM subject code, and specific lines and phrases if you have searched by word or phrase.

Region / Culture	Documents
Europe / Highland Scots ES10 [More about this culture]	Coleman, Jack David Bo, 1937- / Language shift in a bilingual Hebridean crofting community / Document Number: 15 (<i>File Size: 2002K bytes</i>) CHAPTER III THE COMMUNITY Social Structure and Ideology matches: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 CHAPTER IV BOUNDARY MAINTENANCE AND SPEECH The Courtesy Rule matches: 1 CHAPTER V SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND SPEECH The Religious Dimension matches: 1 CHAPTER VI ACQUISITION OF LINGUISTIC COMPETENCE The Household matches: 1 Supplementary Factors matches: 1, 2 CHAPTER VIII SPEECH DOMAINS Religion matches: 1, 2 CHAPTER IX THE LANGUAGE USAGE SURVEY Analysis matches: 1 CHAPTER XI ATTITUDES TOWARD LANGUAGE matches: 1

Your results will look something like this when you search by specific words or phrases.

Region / Culture	Documents
Europe / Highland Scots ES10 [More about this culture]	Parman, Susan / Scottish crofters: an historical ethnography of a Celtic village / Document Number: 25 (<i>File Size: 795K bytes</i>) 8 / Creating Culture in Geall: The Bottle and the Bible THE PROCESS OF CONVERSION match ... hat permeate the village at communion time affect profane as well as sacred arenas. Although the nea ... match ... llage at communion time affect profane as well as sacred arenas. Although the nearby hotels are clos ... 9 / Conclusions: The Culture of Anomaly and the Uses of History CULTURAL PATTERNS OF INVOLVEMENT match ... ion of significance using historical symbols, one profane and the other sacred . The first, the arena ... match ... ing historical symbols, one profane and the other sacred . The first, the arena of the ... CULTURAL PATTERNS OF WITHDRAWAL MENTAL ILLNESS match ... the communal drinking group, and then the gradual sacred separation from the profane , the fulfillmen ... match ... , and then the gradual sacred separation from the profane , the fulfillment of Celtic specialness (se ...