	student engagement						Kutzto	wn University co	ompared v	vith:	
					Kutztown University	PASSH	E	Primary Peers		Ret/Grad I Peers	
		Variable	Bench- mark	Class	Mean ^a	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size c
1. <u>A</u>	cademic and Intellectual Experiences				In your experience at you the following? 1=Never,				ıt how oftei	n have you done eac	ch of
a.	Asked questions in class or contributed to class	CLOUEST	ACL	FY	2.68	2.74	07	2.72	06	2.78 *	12
	discussions	0240201		SR	3.18	3.15	.03	3.11	.09	3.04 **	.16
b.	Made a class presentation	CLPRESEN	ACL	FY	2.27	2.08 ***	.23	2.29	03	2.33	07
0.				SR	2.86	2.86	01	2.84	.02	2.79	.07
c.	Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or	REWROPAP		FY	2.69	2.70	01	2.81 *	13	2.76	08
٠.	assignment before turning it in			SR	2.58	2.43 *	.15	2.58	.00	2.55	.03
d.		INTEGRAT		FY	3.01	2.93	.10	3.09	10	3.12 *	14
	various sources Included diverse perspectives (different races,			SR	3.34	3.29	.07	3.37	04	3.34	.01
e.	religions, genders, political beliefs, etc.) in class	DIVCLASS		FY	2.64	2.69	06	2.62	.02	2.83 ***	21
	discussions or writing assignments			SR	2.87	2.76 *	.13	2.87	.00	2.89	02
f.	Come to class without completing readings or assignments	CLUNPREP		FY SR	1.95 2.02	1.92 2.02	.03	1.96 2.01	02 .00	1.97 2.08	03 08
	Worked with other students on projects during			FY	2.30	2.50 ***	23	2.53 ***	27	2.49 ***	21
g.	class	CLASSGRP	ACL	SR	2.59	2.63	04	2.71 *	13	2.67	09
	Worked with classmates outside of class to	OCCORD	A CI	FY	2.29	2.33	05	2.47 **	20	2.36	08
h.	prepare class assignments	OCCGRP	ACL	SR	2.71	2.84 *	14	2.77	06	2.73	02
i.	Put together ideas or concepts from different courses when completing assignments or during	INTIDEAS		FY	2.57	2.64	09	2.56	.01	2.59	03
	class discussions			SR	2.99	2.97	.02	2.93	.07	2.94	.05
j.	Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary)	TUTOR	ACL	FY	1.52	1.61	11	1.65 *	16	1.62 *	12
				SR	1.80	1.93 *	13	1.86	06	1.82	02
k.	Participated in a community-based project (e.g. service learning) as part of a regular course	COMMPROJ	ACL	FY	1.36	1.52 ***	21	1.55 ***	24	1.50 ***	19
	service rearring) as part of a regular course			SR	1.49	1.71 ***	25	1.79 ***	33	1.71 ***	24

^a Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons).

^b * p<.05 ** p<.01 *** p<.001 (2-tailed).

^c Mean difference divided by pooled SD

NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons Kutztown University of Pennsylvania

Kutztown University compared with: Ret/Grad Rate Kutztown **PASSHE Primary Peers** University **Peers** Effect Effect Bench-Mean a Mean a Sig b Mean a Sig b Size c Mean a Sig b Size c Size c Variable mark Class Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, 2.57 2.55 .02 2.53 .04 2.64 -.07 1. Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or FY EEE ITACADEM complete an assignment SR 2.99 2.74 *** .25 2.93 .06 2.92 .08 3.19 3.16 .04 3.12 .09 3.18 .02 FY m. Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor **EMAIL** 3.57 3.47 * 3.45 ** .17 3.43 *** .19 SR .15 2.51 -.08 -.06 -.11 2.58 2.56 2.61 FY Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor FACGRADE SFI SR 2.77 2.87 -.11 2.82 -.05 2.80 -.03 Talked about career plans with a faculty member 2.05 2.16 -.12 2.18 * -.15 2.10 -.06 FY **FACPLANS** SFI or advisor 2.59 2.55 .04 2.44 ** 2.33 *** SR .16 .26 Discussed ideas from your readings or classes 1.75 1.87 * -.13 1.79 -.05 1.82 -.08 FY **FACIDEAS** SFI with faculty members outside of class 2.18 2.15 .03 2.07 .12 2.06 * .13 SR Received prompt written or oral feedback from 2.68 2.62 .07 2.61 .09 2.67 .02 FY **FACFEED** SFI faculty on your academic performance 2.95 2.85 * 2.80 ** 2.77 *** .12 .19 .21 SR Worked harder than you thought you could to meet 2.65 2.70 -.06 2.69 -.04 2.72 -.08 FY WORKHARD LAC an instructor's standards or expectations 2.91 2.83 .09 2.78 * .15 2.79 * .13 SR Worked with faculty members on activities other 1.61 1.68 -.08 1.67 -.06 1.59 .03 FY than coursework (committees, orientation, student **FACOTHER** SFI life activities, etc.) 1.78 *** 1.98 2.01 -.04 1.85 * .13 .21 SR Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with 2.74 2.69 .05 2.59 * .17 2.72 .02 others outside of class (students, family members, ACI. FY **OOCIDEAS** co-workers, etc.) SR 2.93 2.84 .11 2.85 .09 2.89 .05 Had serious conversations with students of a 2.54 .08 2.37 * .17 2.62 -.07 FY 2.46 **DIVRSTUD** EEE different race or ethnicity than your own 2.76 2.58 ** 2.55 *** .21 SR .17 2.75 .01 Had serious conversations with students who are 2.67 2.57 .10 2.51 * 2.61 .06 .16 v. very different from you in terms of their religious FY DIFFSTU2 EEE beliefs, political opinions, or personal values 2.81 2.69 * 2.62 ** .19 2.69 * .12 SR .13

^a Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons).

^b * p<.05 ** p<.01 *** p<.001 (2-tailed).

^c Mean difference divided by pooled SD



	student engagement						Kutzto	own University co	ompared w	ith:	
					Kutztown University	PASSH	PASSHE		Primary Peers		Rate
		Variable	Bench- mark	Class	Mean ^a	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c
2. M	ental Activities				During the current school 1=Very little, 2=Some, 3			ursework emphasiz	ed the follo	wing mental activit	ies?
	Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your				2.10	2.05	0.6	2.01.44		2.07.*	1.5
a.	courses and readings so you can repeat them in	MEMORIZE		FY	3.10	3.05	.06	2.91 **	.22	2.97 *	.15
	pretty much the same form			SR	2.82	2.91	11	2.79	.04	2.84	03
b.	Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or situation in depth and considering	ANALYZE	LAC	FY	3.10	3.07	.03	3.04	.08	3.10	.00
	its components Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information, or			SR	3.32	3.23 *	.12	3.25	.10	3.28	.06
c.	experiences into new, more complex interpretations	SYNTHESZ	LAC	FY	2.87	2.84	.03	2.84	.03	2.90	04
	and relationships			SR	3.17	3.05 *	.15	3.05 *	.14	3.07 *	.12
d.	Making judgments about the value of info., arguments, or methods, such as examining how others gathered and interpreted data and assessing	EVALUATE	LAC	FY	2.91	2.87	.05	2.87	.05	2.94	04
	the soundness of their conclusions			SR	3.17	3.03 **	.17	3.06 *	.14	3.04 **	.15
e.	Applying theories or concepts to practical	APPLYING	LAC	FY	3.15	3.04	.12	2.99 **	.18	3.01 **	.17
	problems or in new situations			SR	3.30	3.28	.03	3.23	.09	3.21	.11
3. R	eading and Writing				During the current school $1=None, 2=1-4, 3=5-10,$	•		ng and writing have	e you done?		
a.	Number of assigned textbooks, books, or	READASGN	LAC	FY	3.15	3.15	.01	3.01 *	.16	3.10	.06
a.	book-length packs of course readings	KL/ ID/ ISON	Lite	SR	3.17	3.03 *	.14	3.08	.08	3.09	.07
b.	Number of books read on your own (not assigned)	READOWN		FY	2.04	1.96	.09	1.95	.10	2.03	.01
	for personal enjoyment or academic enrichment			SR	2.18	2.09	.09	2.09	.09	2.16	.02
c.	Number of written papers or reports of 20 pages or	WRITEMOR	LAC	FY	1.13	1.24 **	17	1.26 ***	20	1.25 ***	18
	more			SR	1.55	1.60	08	1.58	04	1.60	07
d.	Number of written papers or reports between 5	WRITEMID	LAC	FY	2.09	2.08	.01	2.02	.08	2.11	03
	and 19 pages	<u>-</u>		SR	2.45	2.52	08	2.53	09	2.49	05
e.	Number of written papers or reports of fewer than 5 pages	WRITESML	LAC	FY	2.88	2.90	02	2.84	.04	2.87	.00
	5 pages			SR	3.03	3.02	.01	3.00	.03	2.90	.11

^a Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons).

^b * p<.05 ** p<.01 *** p<.001 (2-tailed).

^c Mean difference divided by pooled SD



student engagement						Kutztown University compared with:						
					Kutztown					Ret/Grad I	Rate	
					University	PASSH	E	Primary P	eers	Peers		
	_	Variable	Bench- mark	Class	Mean ^a	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	
4.	Problem Sets				In a typical week, how mo 1=None, 2=1-2, 3=3-4, 4			you complete?				
	Number of problem sets that take you more than an a.	PROBSETA		FY	2.44	2.55	10	2.76 ***	29	2.73 ***	26	
	hour to complete	TROBBLIN		SR	2.46	2.60	11	2.76 ***	24	2.79 ***	27	
	Number of problem sets that take you less than an b.	PROBSETB		FY	2.94	2.89	.05	2.92	.02	2.85	.08	
	hour to complete			SR	2.51	2.61	08	2.55	03	2.47	.03	
5.	Examinations				1=Very little to 7=Very n	nuch						
	Select the circle that best represents the extent to which your examinations during the current school	EXAMS		FY	5.40	5.34	.05	5.41	02	5.38	.02	
	year have challenged you to do your best work.			SR	5.44	5.37	.05	5.45	01	5.48	03	
6.	Additional Collegiate Experiences				During the current school 1=Never, 2=Sometimes,	•		ou done each of the	e following	?		
	Attended an art exhibit, play, dance, music, theater a.	ATDART07		FY	2.16	2.14	.02	2.00 **	.18	2.09	.08	
	or other performance			SR	2.00	1.96	.05	1.84 **	.19	1.94	.07	
	Exercised or participated in physical fitness b.	EXRCSE05		FY	2.91	2.92	01	2.86	.05	2.71 **	.20	
	activities			SR	2.71	2.82	11	2.62	.08	2.57 *	.13	
	Participated in activities to enhance your c.	WORSHP05		FY	1.59	1.76 **	17	1.93 ***	33	1.94 ***	.08 .07 .20 .13 *32	
	spirituality (worship, meditation, prayer, etc.)			SR	1.65	1.87 ***	21	2.09 ***	40	2.00 ***	31	
	Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your d.	OWNVIEW		FY	2.43	2.47	05	2.47	04	2.54 *	13	
	own views on a topic or issue			SR	2.70	2.62	.09	2.65	.05	2.67	.04	
	Tried to better understand someone else's views by e. imagining how an issue looks from his or her	OTHRVIEW		FY	2.79	2.69	.11	2.69	.11	2.79	.00	
	perspective			SR	2.88	2.81	.08	2.85	.03	2.86	.02	
	f. Learned something that changed the way you	CHNGVIEW		FY	2.85	2.79	.07	2.75	.12	2.85	.00	
	understand an issue or concept			SR	2.92	2.90	.02	2.85	.08	2.90	.02	
7.	Enriching Educational Experiences				Which of the following had (Recoded: 0=Have not de- responding "Done" amon	ecided, Do not plan	to do, Plan				ı	
	Practicum, internship, field experience, co-op	INTERN04	EEE	FY	.05	.07	06	.05	.01	.06	04	
	experience, or clinical assignment			SR	.53	.51	.03	.44 **	.18	.42 ***	.21	

^a Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons).

^b * p<.05 *** p<.01 *** p<.001 (2-tailed).

^c Mean difference divided by pooled SD

	student engagement						Kutzto	own University co	ompared w	vith:	
					Kutztown University	PASSH	F.	Primary P	eers	Ret/Grad F Peers	Rate
		Variable	Bench- mark	Class	Mean ^a	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size °	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size c
L	Community service or volunteer work	VOLNTR04	EEE	FY	.31	.32	02	.35	09	.32	01
ι	Community service or volunteer work	VOLNTRU4	EEE	SR	.54	.61 *	13	.56	05	.51	.05
c	Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two	LRNCOM04	EEE	FY	.12	.14	07	.16	12	.16 *	11
	or more classes together			SR	.28	.28	.00	.25	.08	.23 *	.13
ć	Work on a research project with a faculty member outside of course or program requirements	RESRCH04	SFI	FY	.03	.04	05	.05	08	.04	05
	1 .6			SR	.20	.17	.06	.16	.10	.14 *	.16
e	Foreign language coursework	FORLNG04	EEE	FY	.10	.15 *	12	.13	09	.13	07
				SR	.41	.33 **	.17	.26 ***	.33	.30 ***	.26
f	Study abroad	STDABR04	EEE	FY	.02	.03	03	.01	.11	.03	02
				SR	.08	.08	.00	.08	.02	.09	02
g	. Independent study or self-designed major	INDSTD04	EEE	FY	.03	.03	03	.03	.01	.04	05
				SR	.19	.13 *	.16	.12 **	.18	.13 *	.17
ŀ	Culminating senior experience (capstone course,	SNRX04	EEE	FY	.02	.02	04	.01	.07	.02	01
	senior project or thesis, comprehensive exam, etc.)			SR	.35	.25 **	.21	.27 **	.17	.24 ***	.24
8	Quality of Relationships				Select the circle that best 1 =Unfriendly, Unsupport	-		_			
a	Relationships with other students	ENVSTU	SCE	FY	5.34	5.38	02	5.58 *	18	5.37	02
	- Relationships with other statemes	DIV, DIE	202	SR	5.53	5.62	07	5.71 *	14	5.55	02
					1=Unavailable, Unhelpfu	ıl, Unsympathetic ı	o 7=Availa	ıble, Helpful, Sympo	athetic		
ŀ	Relationships with faculty members	EV	5.24	5.19	.03	5.22	.01	5.20	.03		
				SR	5.67	5.52	.12	5.51 *	.12	5.39 ***	.20
					1=Unhelpful, Inconsidera	ate, Rigid to 7=He	lpful, Const	iderate, Flexible			
c	Relationships with administrative personnel and	ENVADM	SCE	FY	4.44	4.63	12	4.88 ***	29	4.66 *	14
	offices	DI TADIVI	3CE	SR	4.38	4.48	06	4.79 ***	24	4.54	09

^a Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons).

^b * p<.05 ** p<.01 *** p<.001 (2-tailed).

^c Mean difference divided by pooled SD

	student engagement						Kutzto	own University co	mpared w	ith:		
				FY SR	Kutztown				Ret/Grad 1	Ret/Grad Rate		
		Bench- Variable mark Class	University	PASSHE		Primary Peers		Peers				
		Variable		Class	Mean ^a	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	
	_				About how many hours d					owing?		
9. T	Cime Usage				1=0 hrs/wk, 2=1-5 hrs/w 8=More than 30 hrs/wk	k, 3=6-10 hrs/wk,	4=11-15 hr	rs/wk, 5=16-20 hrs/v	vk, 6=21-2.	5 hrs/wk, 7=26-30	hrs/wk,	
-	Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing,							-				
a	doing homework or lab work, analyzing data,	ACADPR01	LAC	FY	4.15	3.94 *	.14	3.93 *	.14	3.98	.11	
	rehearsing, and other academic activities)	71C/1D/1K01		SR	4.43	4.25	.10	4.26	.10	4.29	.08	
b	Working for pay on campus	WORKON01		FY	1.16	1.41 ***	22	1.35 ***	19	1.34 ***	17	
				SR	1.82	1.90	05	1.75	.04	1.60 *	.15	
c	Working for pay off campus	WORKOF01		FY	1.82	2.01	10	2.26 ***	22	2.41 ***	Effect Size c 80 hrs/wk, .11 .08 17	
_				SR	3.08	3.10	01	4.08 ***	36	4.05 ***	35	
	Participating in co-curricular activities											
d	(organizations, campus publications, student	COCURR01	EEE	EV	2.30	2.24	.04	2.15	.11	2.01 **	20	
	government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	COCORROI	LLL		2.14	2.34 *	13	1.90 **	.17	1.89 **		
	Relaxing and socializing (watching TV,				3.99	3.90	.05	3.81	.10	3.78		
e	partying, etc.)	SOCIAL05			3.76	3.61	.03	3.37 ***	.10	3.45 **		
	Providing care for dependents living with you				1.41	1.68 ***	18	1.79 ***	24	2.03 ***		
f.	(parents, children, spouse, etc.)	CAREDE01			2.07	2.12		2.96 ***		2.70 ***		
					2.24	2.12	02 .08	2.23	34 .01	2.70		
g	Commuting to class (driving, walking, etc.)	COMMUTE			2.49	2.13	.11	2.38	.10			
				SK	To what extent does your				.10	2.55	03	
10. I	nstitutional Environment				1=Very little, 2=Some, 3	_		ine jonowing.				
a	Spending significant amounts of time studying and	ENVSCHOL	LAC	FY	3.15	3.10	.07	3.13	.03	3.13	.04	
u	on academic work	ENVECTIOE	Lite	SR	3.12	3.05	.09	3.12	.01	3.14	02	
b	Providing the support you need to help you	ENVSUPRT	SCE	FY	3.09	2.99	.12	3.00	.12	3.03	.07	
U	succeed academically	LI,, SOIRI	JCL	SR	2.99	2.90	.10	2.92	.07	2.90	.10	
c	Encouraging contact among students from different	ENVDIVRS	EEE	FY	2.77	2.63 *	.15	2.66	.12	2.70	.06	
	economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds			SR	2.62	2.46 **	.16	2.51	.11	2.60	.02	

^a Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons).

^b * p<.05 ** p<.01 *** p<.001 (2-tailed).

^c Mean difference divided by pooled SD



NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons Kutztown University of Pennsylvania

Kutztown University compared with:

Ret/Grad Rate

					Kutztown					Ket/Grau Kate	
					University	PASSH	\mathbf{E}	Primary P	eers	Peers	
		Variable	Bench- mark	Class	Mean ^a	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c
d.	Helping you cope with your non-academic	ENVNACAD	SCE	FY	2.29	2.25	.04	2.28	.01	2.23	.06
u.	responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	ENVINACAD	SCE	SR	2.11	2.01	.10	1.96 **	.16	1.99 *	.12
e.	Providing the support you need to thrive socially	ENVSOCAL	SCE	FY	2.56	2.47	.10	2.51	.05	2.47	.10
c.	1 Toviding the support you need to thrive sociarry	LIVISOCAL	SCL	SR	2.40	2.26 *	.15	2.22 **	.19	2.21 ***	.20
f.	Attending campus events and activities (special speakers, cultural performances, athletic	ENVEVENT		FY	2.96	2.79 **	.19	2.82 *	.15	2.74 ***	.22
	events, etc.)			SR	2.72	2.64	.09	2.52 ***	.21	2.52 ***	.21
g.	Using computers in academic work	ENVCOMPT		FY	3.31	3.25	.08	3.32	01	3.24	.09
C				SR	3.37	3.35	.02	3.46	12	3.43	08
11. <u>E</u>	ducational and Personal Growth				To what extent has your development in the follow 1=Very little, 2=Some, 3	ving areas?		ontributed to your k	nowledge,	skills, and persona	<i>l</i>
а	Acquiring a broad general education	GNGENLED		FY	3.18	3.14	.06	3.14	.05	3.13	.06
u.	Acquiring a broad general education Acquiring job or work-related knowledge	GIVOLIVLED		SR	3.20	3.19	.02	3.22	03	3.19	.01
b.	Acquiring job or work-related knowledge	GNWORK		FY	2.87	2.80	.07	2.78	.09	2.69 **	.18
	and skills			SR	3.10	3.11	01	3.09	.01	3.03	.08
c.	Writing clearly and effectively	GNWRITE		FY	3.03	2.96	.09	2.96	.08	3.01	.02
				SR	3.13	3.07	.07	3.13	01	3.10	.03
d.	Speaking clearly and effectively	GNSPEAK		FY	2.91	2.77 *	.16	2.95	05	2.91	.08 .02 .03 .00
				SR	3.07	3.02	.05	3.05	.02	3.02	.05
e.	Thinking critically and analytically	GNANALY		FY	3.18	3.18	.00	3.13	.06	3.18	.00
c.	Timking critically and analytically	GWHWEI		SR	3.33	3.27	.07	3.33	.00	3.32	.01
f.	Analyzing quantitative problems	GNQUANT		FY	2.89	2.89	.00	2.92	04	2.94	06
				SR	3.01	3.00	.01	3.05	05	3.07	08
g.	Using computing and information technology	GNCMPTS		FY	2.86	3.00 *	16	3.04 **	20	2.99 *	14
5.		Or Civil 15		SR	3.14	3.14	.00	3.22	09	3.19	06
h	Working effectively with others	GNOTHERS		FY	2.93	2.98	06	3.01	09	2.97	05
11.	working checuvery with others	GNOTHERS		SR	3.18	3.17	.02	3.19	.00	3.14	.05

Kutztown

^a Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons).

^b * p<.05 ** p<.01 *** p<.001 (2-tailed).

^c Mean difference divided by pooled SD

NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons Kutztown University of Pennsylvania

	student engagément					Kutztown University compared with:					
					Kutztown University	PASSHE		Primary Peers		Ret/Grad I Peers	Rate
		Variable	Bench- mark	Class		Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effect Size ^c	Mean ^a Sig ^b	Effe Size
:	Voting in local, state, or national elections	GNCITIZN		FY	1.78	1.88	10	2.09 ***	31	2.04 ***	2
i.	voting in local, state, of national elections	GNCTIZN		SR	2.07	2.10	03	2.09	02	2.10	0
j.	Learning effectively on your own	GNINQ		FY	2.91	2.92	01	2.90	.02	2.90	.0
J.		OMING		SR	2.97	3.01	05	3.03	07	3.00	0
k.	Understanding yourself	GNSELF		FY	2.79	2.79	.00	2.78	.00	2.78	.0
к.		GNOLLI		SR	2.78	2.82	04	2.81	03	2.79	0
1.	Understanding people of other racial and ethnic	GNDIVERS		FY	2.65	2.64	.02	2.59	.06	2.69	0
••	backgrounds	GNETVERS		SR	2.64	2.59	.05	2.63	.02	2.74	1
m.	Solving complex real-world problems	GNPROBSV		FY	2.68	2.67	.01	2.65	.03	2.66	.0
		GWRODS		SR	2.74	2.74	.00	2.74	.00	2.80	0
n.	Developing a personal code of values and ethics	GNETHICS		FY	2.62	2.71	10	2.61	.00	2.66	0
				SR	2.68	2.73	05	2.72	03	2.70	0
o.	Contributing to the welfare of your community	GNCOMMUN		FY	2.37	2.37	.00	2.39	03	2.36	.0
٠.				SR	2.44	2.42	.02	2.47	03	2.43	.0
n.	Developing a deepened sense of spirituality	GNSPIRIT		FY	1.82	2.00 *	18	2.09 ***	26	2.05 ***	2
Ρ.				SR	1.84	1.82	.03	1.84	.00	1.88	0
A	rademic Advising			j	!=Poor, 2=Fair, 3=Goo	d, 4=Excellent					
	Overall, how would you evaluate the quality of			EM	3.04	2.98	.07	3.11	09	3.01	.0.
	academic advising you have received at your institution?	ADVISE		FY	2.96	2.96	.00	2.96	.00	2.88	.0.
Ç.	tisfaction			SR			.00	2.90	.00	2.00	
Sa	How would you evaluate your entire educational				1=Poor, 2=Fair, 3=Goo 3.15	3.13	.04	3.19	06	3.13	.0
	experience at this institution?	ENTIREXP		FY	3.13	3.13	.04	3.19	06 03	3.13	.0.
				SR	!=Definitely no, 2=Prob		_		03	3.12	
	If you could start over again, would you go to the			FY	3.21	3.12	.11	3.22	02	3.17	.0:
	same institution you are now attending?	SAMECOLL		SR	3.06	3.09	03	3.17 *	02	3.17	03
				Ж	3.00	3.07	03	3.17	13	IPEDS:	

^a Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons).

^b * p<.05 ** p<.01 *** p<.001 (2-tailed).

^c Mean difference divided by pooled SD