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*All logos and screen shots were taken directly from the software providers website and are used only to provide an image for the readers convenience.
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Introduction

Welcome to the world of open source software. There are hundreds of free and free to use software out there that is just waiting to be taken advantage of. Open source software gives people the right to help create a better piece of software through collaboration of the entire coding community.

What this means for you, the reader, is that as long as there are people in the world who have some free time and knowledge of code, there will always be updates to open source software.

This guide will provide a few options on what we believe are the most beneficial open source applications out there.
What is Open Source and Freeware Software?

What a perfect question! In a world of constant confusion and disarray of legal complications, one can never be too careful. Therefore, understanding how open source and freeware software works will hopefully calm your nerves and lower your fear of being sued.

DON’T WORRY! All open source and freeware software is free to use, as long as the software does not say for commercial use only, aka non-business use, the software is good to go for use.

If you wish to find out more on the exact restrictions put on Open Source Software and Freeware software and how to find what license agreement was selected for a particular software, check out Understanding License Agreements section in this eBook.

Web Browsers

Mozilla Firefox – this browser is the fastest and most private free browser out there for all platforms.
Google Chrome – this is a very powerful web browser made by one of the most powerful and trusted companies in the world.

Opera Next – this browser is second to the speed and performance of Mozilla’s firefox browser which makes this a very capable piece of software.

Comodo Dragon – this browser is based off of the architect of Google Chrome (chromium) which provides a very promising user experience as well as the security of a computer security company.
Networking and Security

**Bro** – Bro is essential if your business requires a lot of network traffic. This software is able to tell you how secure your network is and also allows you to view those who are on your network as well. It also computes analyses of overall network traffic.

**Open Daylight** – Open daylight is an open source SDN and NFV that allows users virtually limitless size and scale of their network. If you have a large business or just want a very powerful and easy to use SDN and NFV than Open Daylight is what you need.

**Security Onion** – For those who work on linux operating systems, security onion provides you with a complete network analysis tool. It can produce information on intrusion detection, network security monitoring and log management of your network.
Wireshark – This is the most feature rich network utility on the open source market, Wireshark offers vast amounts of options that it actually holds classes that help you understand how to take advantage of them all. This is the best network utility on both performance and customer service.

Accounting Software

TurboCash – TurboCash is a very powerful accounting software that is free and open source.

PhreeBooks – Phreebooks is an accounting and ERP web based application.
Management Applications

ERPNext

ERPNext – This is one piece of software that no small company should be without. It gives you the freedom to edit and redistribute their ERP software to fit your Financial Accounting, Inventory, CRM and Sales, Purchasing, Human Resources and Project needs.

Odoo

Odoo - Odoo is an open source Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) software with 2,000,000 users. Odoo is great for small business because it allows two users full access to the simplified apps and services. It is also great for larger businesses as well because it does have expansion options for only 20 dollars more per user per month. Odoo simplifies the fundamental aspects of your business including; website building, e-commerce, blogs and much more.
**TimeTrex** - TimeTrex is an open source workforce management software that allows your company to schedule and keep track of your employees or your own hours worked, cost of employment, and payroll.

**Vtiger** – vtiger is an open source Customer Relationship Management (CRM) software that is completely free and is compared to the capabilities of Microsoft CRM. This one is worth checking out.
OrangeHRM – OrangeHRM is an open source Human Resources Management (HRM) software designed to help your business become organized with all of your businesses Human resource documentation. This software is not free, but you can try it for free to see if it is worth requesting a quote.

Magento - Magento is an open source eCommerce software that 240,000 merchants use according to their website. Magento promises to be able to grow your businesses online business. This is a paid software, however there is the free open source version that requires some knowledge of technology, but if you are strapped for cash the open source version might be worth checking out.
Development Tools

musescore

Musescore – Musescore is an open source music notation software. If your company requires writing or editing sheet music in anyway, this is the best free option. This is comparable to paid notation software such as finale.

Famo.us – Famo.us is a web development software that is only for those who wish to go into business for development. This software is built using Javascript and meant to help web developers grow in their talents and skills.
jQuery – jQuery is a JavaScript library meant for HTML creation and manipulation. I basically makes writing in JavaScript much easier for both desktop and mobile.

Atom – Atom is an Irish company that is geared to helping it’s users generate web content. It provides users the ability to create, Graphic Designs, Branding, Web Design, Web Development, Ecommerce and Reporting. However, they are not entirely free but are willing to negotiate prices based upon needs.

Python – Python is a coding language that offers high levels of compatibility. If you wish to start programming software this would be your best language to choose from. It offers a wiki page with a community of coders eager and willing to help you succeed.
**Brackets** – Brackets is an open source code editor meant for creating websites.

**Git** – Git is an open source and completely free Supply Chain Management (SCM) software that has a very small computing footprint but does not fall behind in power.
Ruby
A PROGRAMMER'S BEST FRIEND

Ruby – Ruby is another open source programming language, however, Ruby offers simplicity and design where other do not. They have beginners in mind, they allow users to try Ruby right from their browser with step by step instructions.

Large Data Tools

R Project – If you would ever need something more powerful than excel, R Project is the way to go. It is a free software for statistical computing and graphing.

Hive – Hive is basically a sophisticated storage space for your data. If you would every accumulate vast amounts of data, Hive would be worth looking into.
**mongoDB**

MongoDB – MongoDB is a database that uses NoSQL rather than SQL. By doing so they have created a database software that is much more flexible than typical SQL database software.

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**Desktop Software**

**LibreOffice** – If Microsoft Office is too expensive or not your style, LibreOffice will suite your document, slideshow, and workbook creation and editing needs.

**Inkscape** – Inkscape is a free and opensource vector creation and editing software. This software can be compared to adobe photoshop and firework. Great for if you wish to create your own logo.
**Freemind** – Freemind is an open source mind mapping software that can help you generate and organize ideas.

**Scribus** – Scribus is an open source publishing software, great for creating newsletters and various other creative and professional documents. This is comparable to Microsoft Publisher.
**KeePass** – Security is everything when your business is concerned. Keep your passwords safe and out of the hands of thieves with KeePass. KeePass encrypts your passwords so that you never are left with worry about the security of your important information.

**Encryptr** – Encryptr is a cloud-based password, PIN, credit card number and other sensitive data storage software. Do not worry about it being in the cloud because the servers are password protected by your password alone, which means the developers do not even have access to your data, only you. For added security, Encryptr only encrypts and decrypts locally so the only people viewing your actual data is you.
VLC – VLC is a necessity for everyone who owns a computer. Some times people send files that can not be read by ordinary commercial software. This is where VLC comes in, it can read almost any multimedia format available.

Common Open Source/ Freeware License Agreements

GNU Library or “Lesser” GPL (LGPL)

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A “Combined Work” is a work produced by combining or linking an Application with the Library. The particular version of the Library with which the Combined Work was made is also called the “Linked Version”.

The “Minimal Corresponding Source” for a Combined Work means the Corresponding Source for the Combined Work, excluding any source code for portions of the Combined Work that, considered in isolation, are based on the Application, and not on the Linked Version.

The “Corresponding Application Code” for a Combined Work means the object code and/or source code for the Application, including any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the Combined Work from the Application, but excluding the System Libraries of the Combined Work.

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If you modify a copy of the Library, and, in your modifications, a facility refers to a function or data to be supplied by an Application that uses the facility (other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked), then you may convey a copy of the modified version:

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• b) under the GNU GPL, with none of the additional permissions of this License applicable to that copy.


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• c) For a Combined Work that displays copyright notices during execution, include the copyright notice for the Library among these notices, as well as a reference directing the user to the copies of the GNU GPL and this license document.

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  0) Convey the Minimal Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, and the Corresponding Application Code in a form suitable for, and under terms that permit, the user to recombine or relink the Application with a modified version of the Linked Version to
produce a modified Combined Work, in the manner specified by section 6 of the GNU GPL for conveying Corresponding Source.

1) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (a) uses at run time a copy of the Library already present on the user's computer system, and (b) will operate properly with a modified version of the Library that is interface-compatible with the Linked Version.

• e) Provide Installation Information, but only if you would otherwise be required to provide such information under section 6 of the GNU GPL, and only to the extent that such information is necessary to install and execute a modified version of the Combined Work produced by recombining or relinking the Application with a modified version of the Linked Version. (If you use option 4d0, the Installation Information must accompany the Minimal Corresponding Source and Corresponding Application Code. If you use option 4d1, you must provide the Installation Information in the manner specified by section 6 of the GNU GPL for conveying Corresponding Source.)


You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side by side in a single library together with other library facilities that are not Applications and are not covered by this License, and convey such a combined library under terms of your choice, if you do both of the following:

• a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities, conveyed under the terms of this License.

• b) Give prominent notice with the combined library that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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If the Library as you received it specifies that a proxy can decide whether future versions of the GNU Lesser General Public License shall apply, that proxy’s public statement of acceptance of any version is permanent authorization for you to choose that version for the Library.

**GNU GPL**

**TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

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“This License” refers to version 3 of the GNU General Public License.

“Copyright” also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

“The Program” refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as “you”. “Licensees” and “recipients” may be individuals or organizations.

To “modify” a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a “modified version” of the earlier work or a work “based on” the earlier work.

A “covered work” means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

To “propagate” a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with
or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

To “convey” a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

An interactive user interface displays “Appropriate Legal Notices” to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.


The “source code” for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. “Object code” means any non-source form of a work.

A “Standard Interface” means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

The “System Libraries” of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A “Major Component”, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

The “Corresponding Source” for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System
Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

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Open Source/Freeware
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• a) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

• b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than
your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

- c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

- d) Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

- e) Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

A “User Product” is either (1) a “consumer product”, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, “normally used” refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a
consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

“Installation Information” for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in ROM).

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

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